

Rev. JOHN DODWELL, Manager.
With strong staff of editors and correspondents.
Entered at the Postoffice at Berea, Ky., as second class mail matter.

THE CITIZEN.

VOL. III.

A Family Paper

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1901.

An Independent Weekly
Devoted to the
Interests of
THE HOME, FARM, & SCHOOL,
50 CENTS A YEAR

Fifty cents a year.

NO. 20

IDEAS

He who despises small gains is not likely to have large ones.

A man who is stingy with his seed corn will have a small crop.

When a man makes a fool of him self he generally does the job well.

In answer to the question: "What is Home Without a Newspaper?" in exchange says: "It is a place where hats are studded in the window panes where children are like young pigs the wife like a savage and the husband has a panorama of the dismal swamp painted on his shirt front with tobacco juice."

THE CITIZEN takes off his hat to all newly elected magistrates. When a man is elected it is his duty to serve the interests of *all* the people, those who voted for him and those who voted against him. And it is the duty of *all* the people to give him their good wishes and support in performing the work of his office.

TAKE NOTICE.

SCAFFOLD CANE—Pros. Frost will preach next Sunday at 2:30 p.m.

LION BRANCH—Rev. Hogan, with Grumble, the singer, will hold a meeting next Friday night.

BUCH LICK—Rev. Hogan, with Grumble, the singer, will hold a meeting next Saturday night.

KIRBY KNONE—Rev. Hogan, with Grumble, the singer, will hold a meeting next Sunday morning at 11.

BEREA CHURCH HOUSE—Pros. Frost will preach at 11 in the morning, and Prof. Raymond at 7 at night, assisted by the Junior Choir.

The Berea Lyceum Course offers five splendid entertainments this winter, the first, coming Dec. 14. Mrs. Isobel Goughlin Bescher.

WINTER TERM OPENS WED., DEC. 11.

Christmas and New Year's days are great occasions in Berea. You will enjoy them more here than at home.

BRIDGE OR CALL DUNING?

As long as the native strength of the people was matched against the equally untrained people of other Western States, Kentucky held a leading position. But the time when men could win without the aid of training is rapidly passing away. To another generation the Kentuckians will certainly be left behind by then less well endowed but more aptly trained competitors unless they meet the needs of education with the same courage and self-sacrifice with which they have met the other dangers and difficulties of their development. PROF. N. S. SHELLER, *History of Kentucky*.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

King Leopold, of Belgium, is about to visit the United States.

Li Hung Chong, a Premier of China, is critically ill. He had two hemorrhages Friday.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

President Roosevelt issued his first Thanksgiving proclamation Saturday. The day is set for Nov. 28, 1901.

Forest fires throughout the section of West Virginia around Parkersburg did immense damage last week.

The Board of Naval Construction has just recommended to Secretary Long the building of 40 more naval vessels of all classes from battleships down to tug boats.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

The Moore & Reed Syndicate are to establish a tinplate mill at Ashland.

The Smith Withers Oil and Development Company of Whitley County is incorporated with a capital stock of \$25,000.

James W. Smith, cashier of the Harris Sellers' Bank, and one of the best known bankers in Eastern Kentucky, died Saturday, aged 62 years.

The Hillman Land and Iron Company, of Paducah, has been incorporated. Capital, \$1,000,000. They will develop the iron fields near Paducah.

The ad interim committee of the Northern and Southern Presbyterian Synod of Kentucky has decided to establish a college for the higher education of women. Lexington and Danville want it.



BOYS WHO ARE IN EARNEST.

THE CITIZEN is glad to show a few of the great army of noble young men who are in earnest to secure an education at Berea. Some of these stalwart and determined boys will win distinction as the years go by. We shall keep watch of their progress.

In this group we have, beginning at the left, Greenbury McIntosh, who walked to Berea from Breathitt Co., 65 miles; Clark and Jessie Hyatt, who walked from Knott Co., 150 miles; Arthur Flanery, who walked from Owsley Co., 45 miles; Archibald Fields, who walked from Perry Co., 125 miles; and Jackson Browning, who walked from Leslie Co., 75 miles to the station, and came the other 75 miles on the cars!

This kind of determination will win success, and proves the old proverb, "Where there's a will there's a way."

THE APPLIED SCIENCE COURSE

Is the best for those who are not to spend their lives as teachers, and have not the time or means for the longer courses.

This course gives the arts of practical life, by which people get on in the world, and makes good citizens and good home makers. In this course students learn about the history and government of their country, the care of health (physiology and hygiene), book keeping, letter writing, drawing, good reading (including gardening and botany, sing

ing and other studies. Besides these are the special studies:

FOR BOYS.
Farm Management,
Machinery (Physics),
Animal Husbandry,
Forestry.

FOR GIRLS.
Sewing and Dressmaking,
Cooking,
Care of the Sick,
Dairying.

Can you afford to let your son or daughter miss such education as this?



THE CARPENTER SHOP.

This shop was built by our own young men.

Last year over thirty-five young men bought sets of tools, and earned money by carpenter work.

The first graduate from this department secured employment at once at \$2.50 a day.

All the boys in the A and B Grammar Schools are taught how to take care of tools, and how to use them in simple work.

The young men in the Apprentice Course learn how to draw plans, frame buildings, make tables and furniture, etc., and are very soon able to earn good wages. At the same time

they study arithmetic, and book keeping, letter writing, the history of our country, and the other things which help to make a good citizen.

Why should not you learn how to use tools?

A New One!

A portrait painted in twelve shades and colors by patent appliances that produce no

Absolutely Accurate Likeness.

When we found out what they were we knew our customers would want them, and we have arranged to handle a limited number as gifts to our new and old customers. OIL FINISH is everlasting, made from any photograph or tintype.

ABSOLUTELY FREE FOR CASH TRADE.

Our offer is one bust portrait free as soon as you trade amount represented on tickets being distributed by our solicitors, who will call for your photographs and get full directions for making the same. Lady, don't fail to ask for coupons upon making each purchase; they cost you nothing.

BICKNELL & EARLY, Berea, Ky.

HEAVY HARDWARE AND FARM IMPLEMENTS,

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, ETC.

COME AND SEE THE SPECIMEN PORTRAITS AT OUR STORE.

An
Oil Fin-
ish
Portrait
FREE.



We can pay for well-woven linen 40 cents a yard, jeans 60 cents, linsey 50 cents, well-matched bed coverlets \$4 to \$6. Patent dyes not accepted—old-fashioned indigo preferred.

For information address, JOSEPHINE A. ROBINSON, Homespun Exchange Berea, Ky.

OUR \$10 SUITS! Have you seen them?

It will pay you to see them before buying your winter outfit.

Every Fashionable Fabric is represented, and they are trimmed and tailored in the latest style from top to bottom.

These suits fit better, look better and wear better than suits "made to order" by cheap concerns in Chicago or New York that charge double the price. Come to see them.

Our stock of Men's Shoes is the largest in Richmond, and we save you 50 cents to \$1 on every pair.

Covington & Banks,
Richmond, Kentucky.

T. C. LOWRY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Richmond, Ky.

OFFICE IN MOBERLEY BUILDING—MAIN STREET.
Collections and Real Estate a Specialty.

FOR SALE!

Two Fine
Kitchen Cabinets
\$12 EACH.

At COLLEGE SHOP

MEAT MARKET.

I have re-opened the Meat Market on Main Street. Fresh Meats, Dressed Poultry, and Vegetables in Season.

M. B. RAMSEY, Berea, Ky.

INVEST WITH
The Ideal Realty & Guarantee Co.

BETTER RESERVE CONTRACTS

Than any other company doing business in the State. Those seeking honest, legitimate investments will receive our most cordial and thorough attention.

DR. C. E. SMOOR, Pres. S. M. TUDOR, Sec. & Gen. Mgr.
J. S. CRUTCHER, Treas.

Capital Stock, \$10,000.

HOME OFFICE, RICHMOND KY.

FINE FURNITURE SALE!

It will be to your interest to inspect our stock before your buy. We have the goods and will certainly meet your views as to prices. Hardwood, Oak and Mahogany Bedroom Suites, Iron Beds and Couches at special bargain prices during the month. Everything in the Furniture Line.

Great Sale on Carpets and Rugs for Cash.

We invite all our Berea Friends and all Citizen subscribers to call and inspect before making purchases.

UNDERTAKING A SPECIALTY.

Day Phone, 73.
Night Phone, 66. JO. S. JOPLIN, Richmond, Ky.

Fall and Winter

WE ANTICIPATE to-day our wants and needs for tomorrow. WE ANTICIPATE in the Fall our wants in Shoes and Furnishing Goods. We have ANTICIPATED your wants, and are ready to supply them from a large and complete stock.

Men's and Boys Shoes, Heavy Boots, Booties, Felt and Rubber Boots, Underwear, Neckwear, Socks.

Gloves, Hats, Caps, Umbrellas, Rain Coats.

You will find us complete in STYLE, QUALITY, and PRICE, and will save you money, which is the greatest anticipation of all.

DOUGLAS & CRUTCHER

207 West Main Street,

RICHMOND, KY.

Mr. Geo. W. Pow is our BEREAL AGENT, and has a line of our samples. Goods can be had of him at the same price as charged in Our Store at Richmond.

THE CITIZEN

A Weekly Newspaper.

Berea, KENTUCKY.

Berea College and the Negro.

There has been so much misunderstanding, if not misrepresentation, besides curiosity, regarding the position of Berea College towards people of color that it may be well to give a brief statement of facts.

First, Berea was founded before the Civil War, and had a large attendance of white students. The first colored students were received in 1865. The colored constitute a small minority in the school. There has never been any occasion for lowering the standard of scholarship to adapt it to them.

Second, Berea is not in any way peculiar in this matter. On the contrary any school of high grade which excludes the Negro is peculiar. Harvard, the oldest college in America admits Negroes. Yale, which has just celebrated its 200th anniversary, admits Negroes. Chicago University, the most rapidly growing institution in the United States, admits Negroes. Columbia, the richest institution in the United States, admits Negroes. The same is true of all the greater State universities. The President of the largest Methodist school in the world recently wrote, "If Berea College suffers in any degree because of its Christian principles on this point, I hope it is receiving full compensation, and more, for such loss in the gain of esteem and respect in the minds of the nobler and better public that knows and honors its record."

Third, it is a matter of Christian principle with all these great institutions to treat a colored man exactly as they would treat a white man of the same character. Please notice that each man ought to be treated according to what he has made of himself. If he is dirty or immoral—white or black—he is to be condemned; if he has made himself honorable and respectable he should be respected. We should not despise or dis courage a man because he is lame, or because he is black. Queen Victoria and President Roosevelt represent the two greatest nations of the world in acting on this principle.

Fourth, in fact a true Christian will take pains to help and encourage any man who is lame or black, or who has any other misfortune for which he is not to blame. Jesus Christ taught us that He cares for all unfortunate. "Inasmuch as ye have done unto one of the least of these, my brethren, ye have done it unto me," he says. He stood up for the despised Samaritans, and it is for his sake that Berea ministers to those who are despised in our time.

Fifth, the Negro has abundantly earned recognition as a man. His mind develops under education, and even untrained often shows large ability. His fidelity to his master's family in the Civil War showed his goodness of heart; and his services in both the Civil War and the Spanish War showed his courage and patriotism.

Sixth, this does not mean that we should favor intermarriage. It seems strange to us that so many people bring that up. We do not favor intermarriage with any other race, the Jews, or the Russians, for example. We do stand for moral purity and virtue, and there have been fewer mulatto children born in the region which Berea influences than in any other part of the South.

Seventh, the course which Berea has pursued for so many years has greatly benefited the whole Commonwealth. The school has been of a strictly high grade. Evidences of good moral character have been required from every person admitted. Negroes have been encouraged to improve themselves and taught self-respect. The colored schools have been improved. White people have been emancipated from unreasonable prejudice. Peace and prosperity have been promoted. And none of the bad results which were predicted have come to pass. Some people still rail at Berea, but when one asks them what the fruits have been they can only say that Berea has done good to all classes. The prejudice against Berea was somewhat natural in a region once cursed by human slavery, and among people who have never traveled beyond their own narrow horizon, but that prejudice has almost wholly passed away.

Eighth, while these are the principles held by all the teachers at Berea we do not require every student to see things exactly in this way. No one can object to working in the same class with a colored boy more than to working in the same field with him! It is a rare thing for a colored student to be obtrusive, or a white student overbearing, and one who is thoughtless in such ways soon learns better. White and colored students never room together, and there is no social compulsion. Each student is free to select his own company.

Berea's way is sensible and Christian, and it is the way approved by the great majority of the best people in the world.

LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

Mrs. Lydia Coyle is quite ill. Leon Lewis is visiting his parents. Jas. P. Bicknell was at Richmond, Monday.

Willie Peters came from Hamilton, Ohio, to vote.

Albert Reynolds, of Booneville, is visiting in Berea.

T. G. Pasco came home from Cumberland Gap to vote.

Miss Hattie Laine is the guest of the Misses Bratcher.

Miss May Richardson entertained a Holloween party.

Mrs. Donahay left Monday for her home in Toledo, Ohio.

The College Boarding Hall is unusually full and popular this fall.

Sam Mason has purchased the A. T. Robinson farm, near Wallacetown.

Miss Chima Coyle, of Jackson County, is here with her grandmother.

Brother R. H. Hogan weighs 213 pounds according to the meat market scales.

Mrs. Lizzie Dargavel, of Lexington, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Cinda Baker.

Prof. C. Rexford Raymond came in from an extended mountain trip Tuesday.

Miss Eloise J. Partridge, who has been visiting in Perry County, returned Monday.

Dr. Burgess has gone out on a mountain trip. He will be gone a week or more.

J. W. Hoskins sold his stock of dry goods to Geo. W. Parker, who has moved it to Disputanta.

Mr. Henry L. Northern, of Seaford Cane, gave Brother Dodwell a winter pear which weighed 23 ounces.

F. A. Robinson is to move back to Main Street and will occupy one side of Dr. Cornelius' drug-store.

Bert Ramsey was accidentally thrown from his wagon, and severely hurt, last Monday at Burdette's mill.

Next Saturday afternoon the "Varities" of Berea will meet the Cincinnati team on the "grindiron" in Lincoln Field.

C. C. Rhoads will move from his present stand to the store on the corner of Main St., now occupied by B. F. Tankersley.

Mike Reynolds came in on Tuesday and ordered THE CITIZEN to visit him weekly at Hamilton, O. He was here for the election.

Miss Mary Barker entertained a number of friends at Ladies' Hall, Saturday evening, it being the anniversary of her birth.

Every householder who has rooms to rent should apply to Treas. Osborne (office hours between chapel and dinner) at once.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prather, of Richmond, have been here on a visit to the parents of Mrs. Prather, Mr. and Mrs. H. Golde.

Mrs. Lou Hanson, Mrs. Hardin Golden and Mrs. Frank Hayes attended the State W. C. T. U. convention, at Paris, last week.

Houses to rent for the Winter will soon be all taken. Treas. Osborne has a few for people who wish to send children to school.

J. W. Hoskins sold the Star Hotel and store to his son Green C. Hoskins. B. F. Tankersley has rented the property for one year at a rental of \$15 a month.

Gen. W. Camp, who is teaching at Mt. Vernon, was here Tuesday. Mr. Camp's school will close next Thursday, when he will go to Jenifer, Ala., to visit his parents.

Celery will do well here under proper culture. Bro. Dodwell grew a small bed of it on Mr. Kirby's place on Center Street, and has some stalks fully thirty inches long.

Nearly every room in both Howard and Ladies' Hall is engaged for the Winter term, and students who apply will now be assigned rooms in the new buildings or in private houses.

Hog Lost.—A young sow, color black with a few white spots; marks, crop off right ear and tail croppet; will weigh about 175 pounds. A liberal reward will be paid for the return of the hog by Fayette Sigmund, Berea.

Mrs. Southworth, Miss Southworth, Miss Jenkins, Kenneth Aleott and Mrs. Dodwell spent Friday and Saturday on Clear Creek, at Mason Anglin's, the guests of Miss Naunie Anglin. They report a most enjoyable visit.

The Y. M. C. A. week of prayer commences next Sunday night at 6 o'clock. The meetings will be held

nightly in Phi Delta Hall. Please unite your prayers with ours for an outpouring of the Holy Spirit upon our association and the college.

Our Telephone Exchange has been thoroughly overhauled, and a new switchboard of over 100 drops installed; long distance phones are all about town; quite a number of new subscribers have been secured, and in all probability Miss Etta Moore will be day operator. There will be a night service also.

A FREE PASS.

Mr. Bennett, of Chicago, is to give three of his superb lectures on travel, illustrated by the best stereopticon pictures ever seen in Berea. A lecture upon Egypt, The Land of Pharaoh, Sunday night, Nov. 17th, followed by others on Switzerland, The Mountain Republic, and Washington, our Federal City. The lecture Sunday night is free.

A DEFINITE CONTRACT

*Nothing estimated;
Nothing speculated;
Not words, but deeds;*

Every result guaranteed,
that's what a policy in

The Mutual Life Insurance Company of Kentucky

is and that's what a whole lot of other insurance policies ARE NOT. Suppose you give a HOME COMPANY a trust account with over \$100,000 assets and over \$200,000 surplus—bearing in mind that a policy is INCONTESTABLE from date of issue. Let's talk it over, factor with

W. H. PURCELL, District Agent, Berea Banking Company, Berea, Ky.

J. C. REED, Jr., Special Agent, State Bank and Trust Bldg., Richmond, Ky.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF BEREAS PRECINCT IN COUNTY ELECTION.

For Representative.....	Searey.....	17	Harris.....	158
" County Judge	Turpin.....	40	Million.....	150
" " Atty.....	Tevs. Cobbs.....	41	Lolly.....	150
" Clerk.....	Jesse Cobb.....	42	Hendren.....	150
Sheriff.....	Wagers.....	40	West.....	161
Jailer.....	Lackey.....	38	Young.....	161
Assessor.....	Noland.....	36	Moors.....	161
Coroner.....	Samuels.....	36	Walker.....	162
School Supt.....	Wagers.....	39	Carpenter.....	163
Surveyor.....	Rock.....	37	Parrish.....	160
Magistrate.....	Lansford.....	166	Galloway.....	165
Constable.....				

"Last winter an infant child of mine had croup in a violent form," says Elder John W. Rogers, a Christian Evangelist, of Filley, Mo. "I gave her a few doses of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy and in a short time all danger was past and the child recovered." This remedy not only cures croup, but when given as soon as the first symptoms appear, will prevent the attack. It contains no opium or other harmful substance and may be given as confidently to a baby as to an adult. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.

FOREST FIRES!

CAUTION.

So far this fall we have not suffered much from forest fires. Let us all be on the lookout to prevent any damage in this direction this year. Everything is very dry, leaves are falling, and a very small spark may cause much loss of property and even loss of life if allowed to fall among leaves or stubble. Be careful.

WILLIAM McKinley HIS LIFE AND WORK,

By CHAS. S. GROVERSON.

President's lifelong friend, one of whom with other great men when they were close in death. Followed the heir to the National Capital and the Canton. The General requires a large amount of personal effort to be done for McKinley. Memorial Fund. Thus every subscriber becomes a contributor in this fund. Millions of copies will be sold. Everybody will buy it. Orders for the asking. Nobody will refuse. Elegant portraits taken in the White House. You can easily and quickly clear \$100 taking orders. Order outfit quick. Chance to prove success. Some yearly contracts and become Master. Sell 12 to 2000 copies for elegant prospectus. Take in to 5000 readers. 50,000 copies will be sold in this vicinity.

Address: THE CONTINENTAL ASSEMBLY, Corcoran Bld., D. C., U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C.

OFFICIAL RETURNS.

Town Election, Tues., Nov. 5, 1901

FOR POLICE DEPT.

John E. Guy.....	136 votes
E. T. Fisher.....	72 "

FOR TOWN MARSHAL.

W. J. Tatnum.....	132 votes
H. K. Richardson.....	50 "

FOR TOWN TREASURER.

S. E. Welch.....	100 votes
Josiah Burdette.....	130 "

J. W. Stephens.....

W. R. Goddard.....	106 "
T. J. Osborne.....	116 "

R. W. Todd.....

L. V. Dodge.....	82 "
James Stigall.....	73 "

B. G. Ramsey.....

J. J. Braemann.....	79 "
The full Republican ticket was elected.	

MADISON COUNTY.

Monday was county court day, and also had the distinction of being the day before the election, and of course the whole country turned out to discuss the election and other questions and for once county court day was only a continual. North's cows report about 500 head of cattle in the market at their stock yards, and prices ranging from \$2 to \$4 cents. There were about the same number reported at the Embry yards, with prices about the same. There were about 250 miles on the market, and prices ranged from \$30 to \$100. A number of horses were offered but the market was dull. *Paragraph.*

In the Glade Magisterial District composed of Berea, Clay, Lick and Dunham precincts, Rev. J. W. Lunsford was elected magistrate. In the Yates District, composed of Blue Lick and Kingston precincts, W. A. Johnson was elected magistrate.

Up to the hour of going to press we have not been able to get official returns of the election in Madison County. Enough, however, is known to satisfy us that the County has gone Democratic. It is reported that Rev. C. L. Sonrey's majority over Mr. Harris is between 500 and 600. The smallest majorities were those of sheriff and jester.

The Mormons are still trying to make converts among people who are not posted. Write THE CITIZEN for full exposure of their deceptions.

RAISING YOUNG TURKEYS</

CORRESPONDENCE

The Payntown, Bright Shade and Livingston correspondence came in too late for publication this week. It will appear next week.—Ed.

MADISON COUNTY.

Brassfield.

Received too late for last week.)

Mr. S. C. Bates, whose illness has been noted in these columns, died Saturday night, Oct. 19, from the effects of an operation which had been performed in the vain hope of relief. The funeral services were conducted by Rev. D. C. Francis and Rev. T. H. Broadus, after which his remains were interred in the family burying ground. A large circle of friends as well as a most devoted family mourn his loss. Stephen C. Bates was a Christian gentleman.

Mr. W. D. Logsdon has returned from Louisville, where he spent several days selecting his fall stock of merchandise.

Mr. J. Speed Ogg has sold his farm, sawmill and other property, and expects to go to Beattyville to engage in the dry goods business.

Mr. C. Parks has bought of Hon. W. B. Smith a valuable farm near this place.

Mr. Will Simpson is preparing to build soon.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Kirby Knob.

Mrs. C. A. Smith returned from New York Wednesday and reached McKee on Friday.

Mr. George Rader attended Sunday-school at this place last Sunday.

Miss Martha Click has returned from McKee. She was accompanied by Miss Mary Baker, who went on to her old home in Wallacetown.

The revival at Clover Bottom closed Sunday night with only one convert.

Mrs. John Reynolds, of McKee, visited her sister, Mrs. Hayes, last week.

Mr. Frank Hatfield went to Berea last week.

The Sunday-school Convention will be held at McKee next Saturday.

Everybody is invited, especially the teachers of the common schools of Jackson County.

The party that went from here to East Pinnacle and Robe Mountain had a fine time. They are indebted to Mr. Robe and family for their many kindnesses.

One of Rev. Standifer's children was kicked by a horse last Sunday. It is feared the child will die.

MASON COUNTY.

Maysville.

Received too late last week.)

There was an oratorical contest given at the M. E. Church Friday evening. The winners were John Wilson, first prize, and Ada Daugherty, second prize.

Prof. T. A. Reed addressed the Plymouth Baptist Sunday-school Sunday morning.

Henry Jackson and Miss Amelia Settina Small were united in the bonds of wedlock Thursday evening, at the home of the bride on E. Third St., Rev. O. A. Nelson officiating. We wish for them long, happy life.

Mrs. Mary F. Oldham is indisposed with rheumatism at her home on Front St.

James Munday entertained a number of his friends Thursday evening at his home in the East End.

Thomas Stevens, who has been ill for several days, is very much improved.

Quite a number of Maysvillians took advantage of the excursion to the Queen City Sunday morning.

There will be Sunday-school at the Bethel Baptist Church Sunday morning. Everybody is cordially invited.

Those having news to publish will do well to consult the Newspaper Syndicate of the Fifth Street High School.

Everybody should take advantage of the good weather, and send their children to school.

Owsley County.

Vincent.

The school at this place in charge of S. A. Caudell is in fine condition. The attendance is most excellent.

Several friends visited our school on Friday.

Rev. W. D. Smith, of Berea, visited our school last week and favored us

THE HOME.

TEACH THE CHILDREN VERSES.

Mothers and teachers can do nothing better for the little ones than to teach them good pieces of poetry and pretty songs. If the piece is explained to the child and pleasantly repeated by the teacher, it will be a pleasure to the child to learn it, and it will do more than anything else toward making a good man or woman.

Be sure and save the pieces in this paper, and the song, "Bright Jewels," on this page.

Next week we shall have pieces for older children.

Pieces for Boys.

GRANDMOTHER'S FARM

My grandmother lives on a farm Just twenty miles from town She's sixty-five years old, she says Her name is Grandma Brown Her farm is very large and fair There's meadow, wood and field And orchards, which all kinds of fruits Most plentifully yield

Butter she churns, and makes nice cheese They are so soft there Her mother would stay with me too I'd like to do my share To go with the haymakers And help on the hay They put me upon the load And home we drive away

I go into the pleasant fields And gather berries bright They're many, many thousands there All fresh and sweet and ripe A pretty brook runs through the farm Singing sweet and sweet Lush upon the grassy bank And bathe my little feet

A farmer I would like to be They live so pleasantly they must be happy while they work Singing so cheerfully I think I'll save all that I can And earn all that I can And buy me such a pleasant farm When I grow up a man

Abner Barker has purchased a grist-mill from Mr. Campbell for \$500.

Long may THE CITIZEN live and prosper with its good reading.

A. C. Gabbard, of Booneville, is visiting relatives at this place.

H. H. Rice, of Buffalo, has purchased a farm from J. W. Baker, of this place, for \$800.

There is a new post office established at the head of Indian Creek, with Joseph Baker as postmaster. The name of the office is Floyd.

ROCKCASTLE COUNTY.

Rockford.

R. D. — Jr. was in Berea last week.

Mrs. Martha Lutes is very ill.

R. D. Cook, Jr., and mother, also Mr. and Mrs. Quinn, were in Mt. Vernon last week.

Miss Dovie Kinnard is visiting relatives at Rockford this week.

Mrs. J. S. Gadd was in Richmond last week.

Mrs. James Dalton, wife and daughter Lola visited relatives Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. John Quinn and wife visited friends in Madison County last week.

Mr. T. C. Viars was in Berea a few days ago.

Mrs. A. P. Gadd is visiting her parents near Berea this week.

Miss Sue Gadd, of Elliston, is with home folks.

Mrs. R. D. Cook, Sr., and daughter Mrs. Burnett, were in Wildie last Wednesday.

Mr. John Quinn is repairing his house for winter.

Disputanta?

The recent special meetings at Clear Creek resulted in 41 additions to the church.

Miss Virginia Dox, of Boston, gave a very interesting account of her experience among the Indians of the West at the Wood Schoolhouse Friday night. There was a good attendance.

G. W. Purkey, our merchant, says he will give one year's subscription to THE CITIZEN for three dozen fresh eggs. Mr. Purkey is a hustler, and sells lots of goods.

Mr. Armstrong sold a work horse to A. Shepherd for \$20, and gave Mr. Shepherd \$12.50 for a wagon.

The teachers' association at our schoolhouse Saturday was not very well attended by teachers, but we had a good meeting anyhow. Eight persons from Berea College were with us and contributed much to the enjoyment of the occasion. Mr. Will C. Gamble, the singer, assisted by Mrs. T. J. Osborne at the organ, got some good singing out of the people. Mr. Gamble took a picture of the crowd after adjournment.

Brother Dodwell of THE CITIZEN was with us again this week in the interests of the paper. THE CITIZEN is a great favorite with all who subscribe for it.

R. E. Short completed his work on Miss Grace Clark's house Friday last.

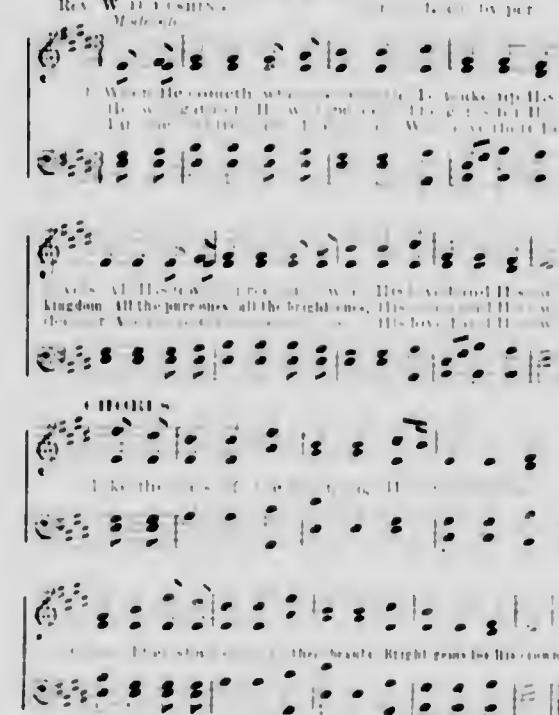
FOR SALE.—Twenty-six (26) acres of land, five (5) miles from Berea, on the Kingston pike near Big Hill post office. Two-room box house on the land. Will sell as a whole or in lots. Address, W. B. Jones, Paint Lick.

This space has been purchased by

T. A. ROBINSON,
Optician and Jeweler.
Berea, Ky.

Music for School Exhibitions.

JEWELS.



THE SCHOOL.

Edited by J. W. Dinsmore, Director of the School Department, Berea College.

CLOSING EXHIBITION OF THE DISTRICT SCHOOL.

It is of the greatest importance to the children as well as to their parents and teachers that the public schools this autumn should not be allowed to dwindle out at the end, but that all the children should be kept interested and at work up to the last day.

The best thing to keep up the interest and put a crown on the work of the term is to get up a Closing Exhibition and such an exhibition may itself be worth as much as the term of school. It will certainly accomplish three things: first, it will hold the interest and attendance to the end of the term; secondly, it will increase the interest of trustees and parents in the work of education; and, thirdly, it will plant some beautiful songs and poems in the hearts of the children.

We print this week a number of short selections to be learned by heart and recited or declaimed by the little children. We will suggest something for the older ones next week. Any teacher can have each of the little children learn one of these beautiful pieces, and it will be a blessing to the child as long as it lives. Don't let these pieces be repeated in a singing song tone. Be sure the child understands the piece, and brings out its true meaning.

Pieces for Girls.

THE SPIDER.

Oh there's a squirrel-pie, a cat That active little rascal, Who he whisk's his bushy tail, Which shadows him all over.

Now view him seated on the sycamore Tree crack his nutty race.

While blackbirds sing and stockings too And the neighboring trees.

—W. H. Lushine.

What is that, mother?

The dark, my child.

The morn has just looked out and said,

When he starts from his humble grassy nest.

And is up away with the dew on his breast.

For his distant dear ones quick return.

Ever, my son, be thou like the dove.

In friendship as faithful, as constant in love.

—What is that, mother?

The eagle, boy.

Proudly carrying his course with joy.

Firm on his mountain ridge relying.

Breasting the dark storm, the red bolt defying.

His wing on the wind, and his eye on the sun.

He swerves not a hair, but bears onward, right on.

Boy, may the eagle's flight ever be thine!

Outward and upward, and true to the line.

—What is that, mother?

The swan, my love.

He is floating down from his native grove.

No lone now, no nestling nigh.

He is floating down by himself to the death.

Darkens his eye and impunes his wings.

Yet the sweetest song is the last he sings.

Love, my child, that when death shall come

Swan-like and sweet it may wash thee home.

—W. H. Lushine.

What is that, mother?

The lark, my child.

The morn has just looked out and said,

When he starts from his humble grassy nest.

And is up away with the dew on his breast.

For his distant dear ones quick return.

Ever, my son, be thou like the dove.

In friendship as faithful, as constant in love.

—W. H. Lushine.

What is that, mother?

The lark, my child.

The morn has just looked out and said,

When he starts from his humble grassy nest.

And is up away with the dew on his breast.

For his distant dear ones quick return.

Ever, my son, be thou like the dove.

In friendship as faithful, as constant in love.

—W. H. Lushine.

THE FARM.

Edited by S. C. Mason, Professor of Home Economics, Berea College.

DUCKS COMPARED WITH CHICKENS.

It is a common saying that there is no profit in raising ducks for the table, because they eat more than they are worth. Let us examine this notion a little.

In the attempt to change game into meat by raising poultry, it is necessary to keep alive the first pound of flesh, gained by a hen, while the second pound is being accumulated. We may keep alive, because no food can exist for a moment in a living state, but a constant under-going waste and repair, and every minute that the first pound is supported, it is done at the expense of a portion of the second. When the second